# What is SWAN?

#### Sustainable Water Action Network



### SWAN-1 Major Goals

- 1 Enhance Scientific Cooperation between USA & Europe
- (2) Promote <u>Multi-Disciplinary</u> and <u>Multi-Regional</u> collaboration regarding "Water" Sustainability
- 3 Combine <u>Physical</u> & <u>Social</u> Sciences with <u>Governance</u>
- *(4)* Develop Foundation for ongoing <u>Collaboration</u>

### Origins



Arose out of conversation between *UofA* and *UMI* scientists → <u>successes and failures</u> of the 10-year "SAHRA" Science & Technology Center project funded by NSF

## In SAHRA ... the "Physical" Scientists drove the Science Agenda

"Believing" they understood the problems that needed solving

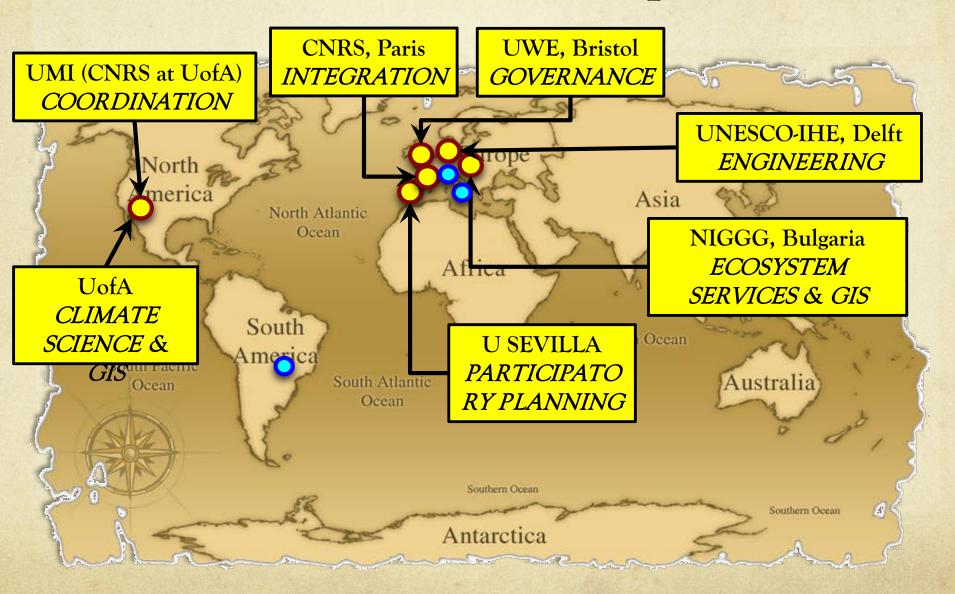


SWAN-EU proposal based on Social-Scientists driving the Agenda

S

"HUMAN-CENTERED Approach to Science

### Initial Main Participants



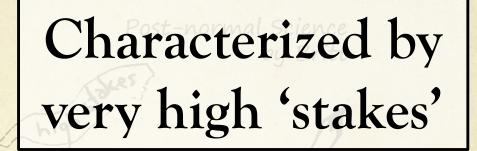
### Major Theme

### Integrating Hydrological and other Sciences into <u>Urban-Plus</u> Decision Making

We use the term "Urban-Plus" or "Urban+" to encompass urban areas and their entire supporting hydrological system.



#### **Transdisciplinary Science**





Uncertainty

Large

Multiple Relevant

Perspectives

### Role of Science in Decision Making

#### '<u>Normal Science</u>'

Possible to handle challenges in a rigorous and rational way leading to '*optimal*' solutions

Problem Structure Largely Understood

<u>'Transdisciplinary Science'</u>

Non-equivalent perceptions result in legitimate contrasting perspectives and large uncertainty

Problem Structure can be Under Question

Foster Social Learning

Indications given by models and data are <u>always</u> mediated by political negotiation & common sense ... The issue is how to handle this mediation

Search For Best Action

Funtowicz & Ravetz (1993), Science for the Post-Normal Age, Futures 25 Giampietro, Mayumi and Munda (2006), ntegrated assessment and energy analysis: Quality assurance in multi-criteria analysis of sustainability, Energy 31

SWAN-2 Goals	***
Trans-Atlantic Dialogue on Water	~

Trans-Atlantic & Trans-Disciplinary

Socio-Ecological "*Ecosystem Security*" (Humans & Nature)

<u>Applications</u>

Place-based Case

Studies

Education

Students, Research

Scientists & Faculty

Ecosystem Services, Complexity & Uncertainty as core concepts

Collaboration <u>Communication</u>

Across disciplines / continents / science & practice Cross-Discipline, Cross-Continent, & Cross-Culture <u>Coordination</u>

Relationships between science, knowledge & decision-making

A "Systems" Approach



#### SWAN-2 TDW Important Aspects

Student & Faculty

Exchange

Curriculum

Development

Network of Institutions

*Dissolve Disciplinary Boundaries* 

Place-based Case Studies

Comparative Analysis of

Institutional

Frameworks

Citizen

Science

*Social-Env Justice* 

Open Data &

Knowledge

Paradigm

#### The Challenge Working Together

